



PRETERITE GANGSTERS

(IRREGULARS)

SENDEROS 2, 3.1

Review

- * Regular AR Preterite Verbs

- é	-amos
- aste	-asteis
- ó	- aron

Review

- * Regular ER & IR Verbs

- í	-imos
- iste	-isteis
- ió	-ieron

Review

- * CAR, GAR, ZAR Verbs
- * The yo forms of these verbs have a spelling change
- * Sacar —> saqué —> c —> qu
- * Pagar —> pagué —> g —> gu
- * Almorzar —> almorcé —> z —> c

Review

- * Los Rebeldes (The Rebels)

- * Ir - to go

- * Ser - to be

- * Ver - to see

- * Dar - to give



Los Rebeldes

Ir & Ser

Fui	Fuimos
Fuiste	Fuisteis
Fue	Fueron

Ver

vi	vimos
viste	visteis
vio	vieron

Dar

di	dimos
diste	disteis
dio	dieron

3rd Set of Endings - Preterite

- * Used with “gang” verbs
- * A type of irregular verb in the preterite.
- * ***There are other irregular endings

- e	- imos
- iste	-isteis
- o	-ieron

Gang Verbs

(There are others)

-Irregular Stems with “i”

Venir - to come/ came

vine	Vinimos
viniste	Vinisteis
vino	vinieron

Hacer - to do or make/ did, made

Querer - Tried, Refused***
Meaning changes in the preterite

quise	Quisimos
quisiste	Quisisteis
quiso	quisieron

hice	hicimos
hiciste	hicisteis
**hizo	hicieron

Some more Gang Members

- * Use the same endings learned yesterday
- * These have an irregular stem with “u”

Verb	Irregular Stem
Andar - to walk	anduv-
caber - to fit	cup-
estar - to be	estuv-
*haber - to have/ to	hub-
poder - to happen/to be able to	pud-
poner - to put	pus-
*saber - to find out	sup-
tener - to have	tuv-

More Gang Members

- * These verbs have a stem change of c → j
- * Applies to all verbs that end in -ducir
- * Decir - to say
- * **Traer - to bring**
- * **Traducir - to translate**
- * **Conducir - to drive, to lead**
- * Introducir - to introduce
- * Producir - to produce

Continued

Traducir - to translate

traduje	tradujimos
tradujiste	tradujisteis
tradujo	tradujeron

Traer - to bring

traje	trajimos
Trajiste	trajisteis
trajo	trajeron

Conducir - to drive, to lead

conduje	condujimos
condujiste	condujisteis
condujo	condujeron

Continued

***Saber - to have found out**

supe	supimos
supiste	supisteis
supo	supieron

Decir - to say

dije	dijimos
dijiste	dijisteis
dijo	dijeron

English Past Tense

- * I buy —> I bought
- * I see —> I saw
- * I go —> I went
- * I teach —> I taught
- * I run —> I ran
- * I give —> I gave
- * I do —> I did
- * I come —> I came
- * I break —> I broke
- * I take —> I took
- * I read —> I read ****

Lec.3.2

Some Meaning Changes in the Preterite

- * Saber -> to know (info) vs. to have found out something
- * Conocer —> to be familiar with (know people/ places, etc.) vs. met, became acquainted with
- * Querer —> to want, desire, love vs. wanted something, wanted to do something
- * *****Refused —> Used Querer ex. I refused to talk to him. —> **No le quise** hablar.