

Familiar Commands

<u>Tú - You</u>	<u>Vosotros - You All</u>
Affirmative -AR Verbs → drop “r” ex. Hablar → habla -ER/IR Verbs → drop ending → add “e” ex. Beber → bebe ex. Escribir → escribe Or -Use 3rd Person singular present tense Irregulars Ser - Sé Poner - Pon Tener - Ten Ir - Ve Salir - Sal Hacer - Haz Venir - Ven Decir - Di	Affirmative -AR/ER/IR Verbs → drop “r” → add “d” ex. Hablar → hablad ex. Comer → comed ex. Recibir → Recibid *No irregulars

Negatives

-AR Verbs - take ending off—> add “es”
ex. No hablar —> no hables

-ER/IR Verbs - take ending off —> add “as”

*Stem-Changing verbs continue stem-changing
unless already regular

Or

-use the 2nd person present subjunctive

Irregulars

Ser - no seas
Poner - no pongas
Tener - no tengas
Ir - No vayas
Salir - No salgas
Hacer - No hagas
Venir - No vengas
Decir - No digas

Spelling Changes

Car —> qu
ex. Buscar —> no busques

Gar —> gu
ex. Llegar —> no llegues

Zar —> c
ex. Almorzar —> no almuerces

Negatives

-use the vosotros present subjunctive endings

-AR Verbs —> use —> éis
ex. Hablar —> no habléis

-ER/IR Verbs —> use —> áis
ex. Leer —> no leáis
ex. Vivir —> no viváis

<u>Tú - You</u> W/Pronouns	<u>Vosotros - You All</u> W/Pronouns
Affirmative -pronouns attached to the end - IO then DO - le/les —> se when combined with lo/los/la/las	Affirmative -pronouns attached to the end - IO then DO
Negative -Do not attach pronouns -Pronouns come before the command	Negative -Do not attach pronouns -Pronouns come before the command
Accents When adding pronouns to affirmative commands: -1 Syllable Commands —> -1 pronoun, no accent ex. Hazlo -2 pronouns, accent on vowel ex. Házmelo -2 or more syllable commands - 1 or more pronouns -add an accent to the <u>2nd to last syllable</u> of the word *DO NOT count the pronouns ex. háblame ex. Bébelo ex. Vívela	Accents Affirmative Commands -Adding 1 Pronoun, no accent -Adding 2 pronouns, accent <u>on last syllable</u> ex. habladme ex. habládmela

Reflexive Verb Commands

-Follow the same rules as other pronoun uses for affirmative & negative

Affirmative

ex. Levantarse —> levántate

Negative

ex. No te levantes

Reflexive Verb Commands

Affirmative

-Drop the “d” before attaching reflexive pronoun

-exception —> irse —> idos

ex. Levantarse —> Levantaos

Accents

-For accent decisions for singular pronouns, look at the original command

-2 pronouns add accent on last syllable

Ex. Coméoslos

ex. Hacéosla

-if a weak vowel is receiving the emphasis add an accent

Strong vowels: AEO

Weak vowels: UI

Or

-IR Verbs will require an accent on the i

ex. Dormíos

ex. Vestíos