

Tú Commands (Familiar)

Informal Commands

Tú Commands - Affirmative

- Use the 3rd Person Present Tense Conjugation (sing)
- ***Stem change verbs will still stem-change—> Empieza, Pide, Vuelve

Tú Commands-Negative

- Start with the “yo” form in the present tense.
- Drop the “o” and add the following:
- “AR” Verbs —> take off ending and add “es” —> no hables
- “ER/IR” Verbs —> take off ending and add “as” —> no comas
- All Stem-Changing verbs stem-change in the negative unless irregular

Irregular Tú Commands

- Ser —> Sé —> No seas
- Ir —> Ve —> No vayas
- Tener —> Ten —> No tengas
- Venir —> Ven —> No vengas
- Hacer —> Haz —> No hagas
- Decir —> Di —> No digas
- Poner —> Pon —> No pongas
- Salir —> Sal —> No salgas

Other irregulars

- Conocer —> conoce / no conozcas
- Conducir—> Conduce / no conduzcas
- Ofrecer —> ofrece / no ofrezcas
- Traducir —> traduce / no traduzcas
- Oír —> oye / no oigas
- Ver —> ve / no veas
- Traer —> trae / no traigas
- Saber —> sabe / no sepas
- Estar —> está / no estés

CAR, GAR, ZAR

- Negative Commands
- In the negative command the spelling change happens:
 - C → QU
 - G → GU
 - Z → C
- Toca/ No toques (tocar)
- Llega/ No llegues (llegar)
- Almuerza / No almuerces (Almorzar)

Commands & Pronouns

D. O. Pronouns

me	nos
te	os
lo,la	los, las

I. O. Pronouns

me	nos
te	os
le	les

Reflexive Pronouns

me	nos
te	os
se	se

If more than one pronoun is used - ID order

If both direct and indirect are 3rd person:

Le or les changes to se

- Affirmative Commands:
 - pronouns are attached to the end
- Negative Commands:
 - pronouns come in front of the command

All pronouns **MUST** attach to the end of an
AFFIRMATIVE command

But

They will go in front of all
NEGATIVE commands

Attach to affirmative
Not to Negative

*Acentos

- When adding pronouns to a word that has 2 or more syllables an accent needs to be added to maintain the stress of the word
 - Count back 2 syllables from the end of the word (without the pronoun)
 - Ex. Cómpralos, véndelas, cómpranoslo, véndeselas
- Single syllable words do not need an accent
- UNLESS you add two pronouns to it
 - Ex. Hazlo, Háztelo
 -

- Look at it.

- míralo

- no lo mires

- Open it for me.

- ábremelo

- no me lo abras

- Give it to me
- dámelo
- Don't give it to me
- no me lo des
- Tell it to him
- díselo
-

- Don't tell it to him
- no se lo digas
- Bring them (shoes) to me
- tráemelos
-

- Sit down

- siéntate

- Listen to me

- escúchame

-

- Read it (book) to them
- léeselo
- Don't read it to them
- no se lo leas
-

***"Papá,
hazte una
foto con el
teléfono y
me la
mandas"***





¡QUÍTAMELO!